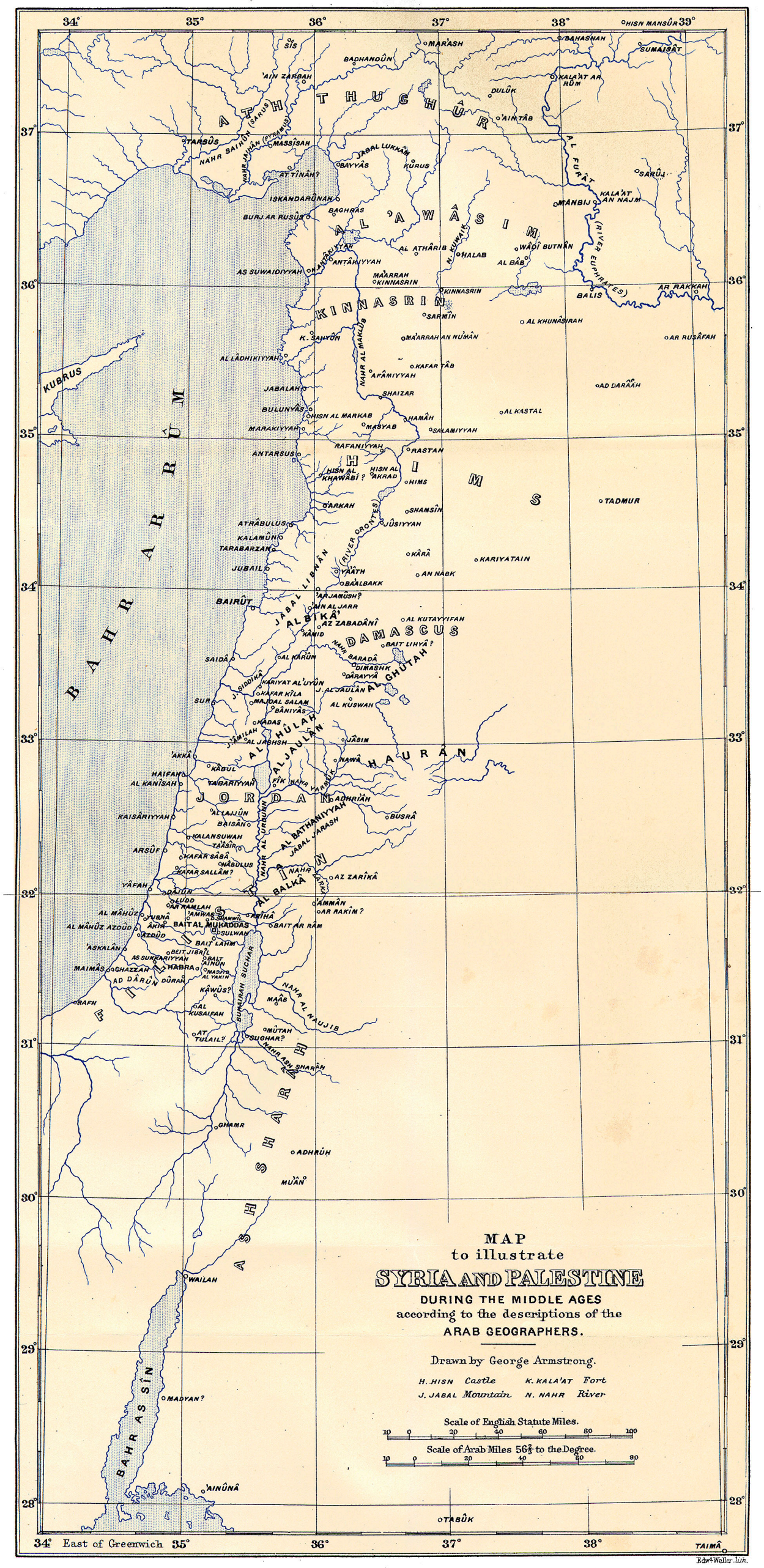
MAP
to illustrate
SYRIA AND PALESTINE
DURING THE MIDDLE AGES
according to the descriptions of the
ARAB GEOGRAPHERS.
Drawn by George Armstrong.
H. HISN Castle K. KALA'AT Fort
J. JABAL Mountain N. NAHR River
Scale of English Statute Miles.
10 0 20 40 60 80 100
Scale of Arab Miles 56⅔ to the Degree.
10 0 20 40 60 80
34° East of Greenwich 35° 36° 37° 38°
34° 35° 36° 37° 38° 39°
37° 36° 35° 34° 33° 32° 31° 30° 29° 28°
AT THUGHÛR
AL 'AWÂSIM
AL FURÂT (RIVER EUPHRATES)
BAHR RÛM
BAHR LIBNÂN
AL BIKÂ'
DAMASCUS
AL GHUTAH
AL ḤÛLAH
AL JAULAN
ḤAURÂN
JORDAN
AL BALKÂ'
KINNASRIN
ḤIMS
ASH SHARÂH
BAHR AS SÎN
TAIMÂ
BAIRÛT
ḤAIFAH
TABARIYYAH
'AKKÂ
'ASKALÂN
AL MÂḤÛZ
AL MÂḤÛZ AZDÛD
AZDÛD
BAIT AL MUKADDAS
BAIT LAḤM
'AMMÂN
AZ ZARÎḲÂ
AR RAMLAH
LUDD
YÂFAH
ARSÛF
KAISÂRIYYAH
AL LÂDHIḲIYYAH
KUBRUS
ANṬÂRTUS
ṬARṬÛS
ATRÂBULUS
JABALAH
BULUNYÂS
MARAḲIYYAH
SIS
'AIN ZARBAH
BADHANDÛN
MA'RASH
BAHASNAH
HISN MANSÛR
SUMAISÂṬ
KALA'AT AR RÛM
DULÛḲ
'AIN TÂB
SARÛJ
MANBIJ
KALA'AT AN NAJM
AR RAḲḲAH
BALIS
TADMUR
ISKANDARÛNAH
BAGHRAS
BURJ AR RUSÛS
AT TÎNAH?
BAYYÂS
KURUS
JABAL LUKKÂM
MASSÎSAH
NAHR JIHÂN (PYRAMUS)
NAHR SAIḤÛN (SARUS)
AS SUWAIDIYYAH
ANṬÂKIYYAH
MA'ARRAH KINNASRIN
AL ATHÂRIB
ḤALAB
N. KUWAIK
AL BÂB
WÂDÎ BUTNÂN
SHAIZAR
AD DARÂ'AH
AL KASṬAL
HAMÂH
MASYAB
SALAMIYYAH
RAFANIYYAH
RASṬAN
HISN AL AKRAD
HISN AL KHAWÂBÎ?
HIMS
SHAMSÎN
JÛSIYYAH
'ARḲAH
KÂRÂ
KARIYATAIN
AN NABḲ
YÂṬH
BA'ALBAKK
'ARJAMÛSH?
'AIN AL JARR
AZ ZABADÂNÎ
AL KUTAYYIFAH
QÂNID
BAIT LIHYÂ?
NAHR BARADÂ
DIMASHḲ
DÂRAYYÂ
AL KÛSWAH
AL ḲARÛN
SAIDÂ
KAFAR KÎLA
MAJDAL SALAM
BÂNIYÂS
QADAS
JÂBSIM
AL JABSH
NAWÂ
KABUL
TABARIYYAH
FÎK
NAHR YARMÛK
ADHRI'AH
BUSRÂ
AL BAṬHANIYYAH
JABAL 'ARASH
AL LAJJÛN
BAISÂN
KALANSUWAH
TA'ÂSIR
KAFAR SÂBÂ
NÂBULUS
KAFAR SALLÂM?
NAHR AL 'URDUNN
NAHR ZARḲÂ
'AMMÂN
AR RAḲÎM?
BAIT AR RÂM
SULWAN
'AMWÂS
D. SHAMWÎL
'ARṬÂH
'AINÛN
MAṢṢÎṬAH
AL YAḲÎN
HABRA
GHAZZAH
AD DÂRÛN
DÛRAH
BEIT JIBRÎL
AS SUKKARIYYAH
MAIMÂS
RAFḤ
KÂWÛS?
AL KUSAIFAH
AṬ ṬULAIL?
BUḤAIRAH SUḲḤAR
SUḲḤAR?
MÛṬAH
MÂ'AB
NAHR AL NAUJIB
NAHR ASH SHARÂH
GHAMR
ADHRÛḤ
MUÂN
WAILAH
MADYAN?
'AINÛNÂ
TABÛK
AL KHUNÂSIRAH
AR RUSÂFAH
AD DARÂ'AH
AL KASṬAL
AFÂMIYYAH
KAFAR ṬÂB
JÛSIYYAH
'ARḲAH
KÂRÂ
KARIYATAIN
AN NABḲ
SHAMSÎN
HIMS
HISN AL AKRAD
HISN AL KHAWÂBÎ?
RASṬAN
RAFANIYYAH
SALAMIYYAH
MASYAB
HAMÂH
MARAḲIYYAH
BULUNYÂS
JABALAH
AL LÂDHIḲIYYAH
K. SAḤYÛN
NAHR AL MAḲLÛB
MA'ARRAH AN NU'MÂN
SARMÎN
KAFAR ṬÂB
SHAIZAR
AL KASṬAL
AD DARÂ'AH
AR RUSÂFAH
AL KHUNÂSIRAH
Edw.d Weller lith.