CONTENTS.

CHAPTER L

THE FIRST DISTURBANCES IN LUCKNOW. - MAY.

My Journey to the North-west.— A pleasant travelling Companion.

— Panic at Benares. — Allahabad. — Cawnpore. — Post to Lucknow. — Disturbed State of Oude. — Fate of Mr. and Mrs. White.

— Sir Henry Lawrence's precautionary Measures. — Mutiny of the Seventh Oude Irregulars. — The Chief Commissioner's Levee and Address to the Sepoys. — Expedition towards Agra of Captain Hayes and Major Gall. — Murder of Captain Hayes, Mr. Fayrer, and Lieutenant Barber. — Escape to Cawnpore of Lieutenant Carey. — Major Gall's Fate. — Waking to a disagreeable Reality. — Mutiny of the 30th May. — Conversation with a Rebel. — A Game at Billiards interrupted. — Brigadier Handscombe's Death. — Murder of Lieutenant Grant. — Narrow Escape of Ladies in Cantonments. — Defeat and Pursuit of the Rebels. — Cornet Raleigh's tragic End. — Murder of Mr. Mendes

CHAP. II.

LUCKNOW BEFORE THE SIEGE. - JUNE.

State of the Oude Districts. — The Native Police. — The City of Lucknow. — Martial Law. — Prisoners hanged. — Joy of the Acquitted. — News of Cawnpore. — Closure of Postal Communications. — Sir Hugh Wheeler. — Devotion of his Messenger. — De-

preciation of Company's Paper.— Appearance of the Residency.—
The Fort of Muchee Bhawn. — Discontent of the People of Lucknow. — Fanaticism of the Mussulman Population. — Anecdote.—
Our Volunteer Cavalry. — Sir Henry Lawrence. — Policy of
evacuating Oude. — Cholera. — Fatal Quarrel and Retribution. —
Running a-muck. — Our State Prisoners - Page 21

CHAP. III.

TRAGIC SCENES.

Major Marriott's Expedition. - Murder of Captain Burmester and Ensign Farquharson. - Death of Captain Staples. - Lieutenant Boulton's miraculous Escape. — Lieutenant Bax's Death. — Lieutenant J. Longueville Clarke's Gallantry and Capture of Fuzel Ally. — Death of himself and his Companions. — Uncertainty of the Fate of others in the Out-stations. - Wholesale Butchery of the Shahjehanpore Refugees. - Captain Patrick Orr and his Family saved. - Refugees from Duriabad, Secrora, and Seetapore. - Lieutenant Farquhar's Description of the State of the remaining Men of the Native Regiments. — Captain Adolphe Orr's perilous Position - Mutiny of the Military Cavalry Police. -Captain Weston's daring Act. — Mutiny of the Military Infantry Police. — Treason in our Camp. — Captain Adolphe Orr's miraculous Escape. - Anecdote. - Our Pursuit. - Mr. Thornhill wounded. - Retreat of the Mutineers. - Masonic Dinner on St. John's Day -

CHAP. IV.

THE BATTLE OF CHINHUTT.

Reconnoitring Party to Chinhutt. — Gallantry of Lieutenant Campbell and others. —Our Force moves from the Bailey-guard. —The Enemy's Acquaintance with our Plans. — The Kokrail Bridge. — Chinhutt. —Ishmaelpore. —Our Positions. — The Battle. — Colonel Case's Heroic Death. — Our Native Infantry. — The Enemy's

Manœuvres. — Treachery of the Police Force and Native Gunners. — Our Retreat. — The Enemy's Cavalry cut up our Men. — Anecdote. — Our Artillery. — Europeans in the Enemy's Ranks. — Gallant Behaviour of our Volunteer Cavalry. — Incident of the Rebellion.—Noble Conduct of our Sepoys. — Lieutenant Farquhar swallows a Ball. — Sir Henry Lawrence in Action. — Defence of the Iron Bridge. — Beginning of the Siege. — Extracts from Lady Inglis's Interesting Journal. — Mr. John Lawrence's graphic Account of the Battle - - - - - - - - - Page 64

CHAP. V.

THE RESIDENCY ENTRENCHMENTS.

Panic in Lucknow. — The Hospital. — Kindness of the Women to the Wounded. — Remarkable Appearance of the City. — The Prisoners Escape. — Description of our Entrenchments. — Captain Anderson's House. — The Cawnpore Battery. — The School-houses. — The Brigade Mess. — The Sikh Square. — Gubbins's Battery. — The Bhoosa-guard. — The Residency. — The Hospital. — The Bailey-guard. — Dr. Fayrer's House. — The Post Office. — The Financial Outpost. — Sago's Outpost. — The Judicial Garrison. — The Jail. — The Begum's Kothy

CHAP. VL

LUCKNOW DURING THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF THE SIEGE.

The Siege begins.—Barricades formed.—The Enemy's Artillery commanded by European Officers.—Lady Inglis's Journal.—Abandonment and Explosion of Fort Muchee Bhawn.—Anecdote.—Death of Sir Henry Lawrence.—Attack on the Bailey-guard Gate.—Johannes' House.—Cawnpore Battery.—Death of Mr. Ommaney and others.—Welcome Shower of Rain.—Deaths in the Garrison -

CHAP. VII.

THE SECOND WEEK OF THE SIEGE.

My Journal. — Successful Sortie. — Death of Major Francis. —
Another Sortie. — Daring Act of our Soldiers. — Interesting Missiles. — Beale. — Sad Reflections. — Death of Mr. Alexander
Bryson. — Change of Garrison. — Expected Reinforcements. —
An Attack. — Our Privations and Sufferings begin. — Captain
Alexander wounded. — Attack on Gubbins's Battery. — Garrison
Laws of Amputation. — The Enemy's warlike Shouts. — Despondency. — Our inside Annoyances. — My Luxuries diminish. P. 131

CHAP. VIII.

THE GRAND ATTACK OF THE TWENTIETH OF JULY.

"To Arms!"—Renegade Traitors. — Fierce Assault of the Rebels.

— The Sick turn out. — Explosion of the Enemy's Mines and Attack on the Redan. — Lieutenant Loughnan's gallant Defence of Innes' Outpost. — Scaling Ladders. — Hardingham's Escape.

— Erith Shot. — Conversation between Bailey and the Insurgents. — Anecdote. — The Enemy are beaten. — Attack on Sago's Financial, Judicial, and Anderson's Garrisons. — Defeat of the Insurgents at the Brigade Mess and Gubbins's Battery. — Lieutenant M'Farlane. — Loss of the Enemy. — After the Battle 143

CHAP, IX.

OUR TROUBLES INCREASE.

Constant cannonading.—Death of Major Banks.—Brigadier Inglis and Mr. Gubbins.—Mr. Polehampton, the Chaplain, dies.—Hospital Scenes.—Death and Disease.—Erith's Death.—Pigeon killed.—Friends in Hospital.—Mr. Thompson's Kindness to the Sick.—Dr. Scott.—Hospital Surgeons.—The Plague of "Flies."

—The Martinière Pupils.—Rain.—News of coming Reinforcements.—The Enemy's Interruption to our Songs.—A sham

Attack.— "Hope deferred maketh the heart sick."—The Enemy's Mines.— Captain Fulton's Master-mind.—Our Casualties.—Dr. Brydon of Jellalabad and Lucknow - Page 159

CHAP. X.

AUGUST. - THE MONTH OF MINES.

Our daily Food. — Captain Fulton's mining Operations. — Hely's Death. — Cholera. — Hope. — Disappointment. — Revelry of the Insurgents. — Their Taunts. — The Enemy's Mines discovered and blown up. — Attack of August 10th. — Explosion of their Mine at Sago's and miraculous Escape of two Soldiers. — Explosion and Attack on the Brigade Mess. — "Turk" as "Luchminia." — Blenman wounded. — Brice's Death. — Death of Major Anderson. — Anecdote. — Refractory Conduct of a Civilian. — Retribution - - - - - - - - - - - - 174

CHAP. XI.

AUGUST CONTINUED. - SORTIES.

Despair.—Captain Fulton's Successes.—War with Brickbats.—Our Artillery Officers.—Deaths.—An Episode of War.—Bitter Thoughts.—Hairbreadth Escapes.—Successful Explosion of the Enemy's Mine.—Orr's Miraculous Escape.—The Enemy repulsed.—Sortie.—"Bob the Nailer."—Sally out.—Other Sorties.—The Mohurrsun.—Desertion of Sergeant Jones and others.—Our Natives disheartened.—News from the outer world.—Character brought out by the Siege.—Our Casualties in August—187

CHAP, XII.

THE SEPTEMBER MONTH.

Famine Prices. — Valuable Cigars. — Commotion among the Rebels. — On the Alert. — Mines and Countermines. — Attack of the 5th September. — Quiet Days. — Sudden Death. — Death of Captain Fulton. — His Eulogy. — Fatal Error. — Deprat's Death. —

The Protestant and Roman Catholic Clergymen. — Deprat's Military Experiences in Africa. — Offer of Service from the Nana.

- Conversation with the Insurgents. Characteristic Anecdote.
- The only Effective Artillery Officer. Casualties. Suicide.
- Continuation of my Journal.— Signs of Coming Reinforcements.

Page 205

CHAP, XIII.

HAVELOCK'S REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVE. — THE TWENTY-FIFTH OF SEPTEMBER.

Our Reinforcements arrive. — Street Fighting. — Providence. — Our Friends enthusiastically received. — The Cawnpore Massacre. — My Agent's Death. — News of the Indian Stations. — A Feast. — The Hornpipe. — Havelock's Victories. — The Nana. — A fit Retribution. — The Cawnpore Slaughter-house. — Havelock defeats the Enemy in every Engagement. — His Return to Cawnpore. — General Outram's characteristic Generosity. — Advance upon Lucknow. — The Volunteer Cavalry. — The Storming of the Alumbagh. — Reception of the Enemy's Cavalry. — The Battle of the Charbagh. — A Wily Foe. — Fire from the Kaiserbagh. — The Bagpipe a rare Instrument of Salvation. — Every House a Fort. — The "Forlorn Hope." — General Neill's Death — 222

CHAP. XIV.

THE TWENTY-SIXTH OF SEPTEMBER.

Horrible Fate of some of our Wounded. — Captain Arnold's frightful Situation. — Colonel Campbell's Position. — Colonel Napier and "Hell-fire Jack."—Attack of Colonel Purcell and the 32nd. — Noble Devotion of our Sepoys. — Honour to whom Honour is due. — Heroic Deaths. — Sir 'James Outram. — Wounded Officers. — Losses of the Volunteer Cavalry. — The 1st Madras Fusiliers and 78th Highlanders. — Sorrowful End of Lieutenant Jolie. — The 84th and 90th Regiments. — Havelock's heavy Sacrifice. — Our true Saviours. — Ruined Condition of our Entrenchments

CHAP. XV.

LUCKNOW AFTER HAVELOCK'S ARRIVAL.

Our extended Positions. - African Rifleman's Contempt of our Shells. — The Tehree Kothee. — The Order of the Day. — Embarras de Richesses. - Luxuries. - The Second Chapter of the Siege. - Sir Henry Lawrence's Forcsight. - Purchase of Food. -Hunger imperative. - Kossids. - Position of our Men at the Alumbagh. - Our Colours and Band. - Indomitable Perseverance of our Foe. - Effect of our Shot and Shell upon the Enemy's Positions. — Picturesque Aspect of the City of Lucknow. — Meeting with old Friends. - Captain Alexander Orr. - Goldsworthy. -Berrill. - The Intelligence Department. - The Rebel King. -His Minister and Council. -- The Commander-in-Chief of the Insurgents. - Danger of high Offices with the Mutineers. - The People of Lucknow. — Punishment for Adhesion to our Cause. — European Prisoners in the hands of the Enemy. - Rajah Man Sing of Sultanpore. — A Friend turned Foe. — The Rebels offer to treat with Sir James Outram. - An insolent Proposal. - Mutual Threats. - Fate of the Native Prisoners with the Insurgents. - Native Gratitude - Page 250

CHAP. XVI.

OUR SORTIES AND DEFENSIVE OPERATIONS.

Lieutenant Lowe's Sally. — Lieutenant Hughes and Mr. Sinclair wounded. — Major Stephenson's Sortie unsuccessful. — Lieutenant Hardinge's Gallantry and Success. — Sorties of the 29th September. — Major Apthorp. — Death of Mr. Lucas. — Captain M'Cabe falls while leading his fourth Sortie. — Captain Shute's Attack on Hill's House. — Anecdotes. — Colonel Napier's Attack on Phillips' Battery. — Repairs of our Entrenchments. — Our Engineering Operations. — Easy Capture of "the Mound." — Strengthening our Position. — Sergeant Purdell shot at my side. — Death of my Captain. — Our Losses. — Affecting Death-bed Scene. — Sorrow

and Joy. — Scientific Construction of the Enemy's Batteries.—
Captain Crommelin's Engineering Works. — The Enemy's Mines.

— Successful Repulse of the Enemy's Attack. — Our Mining Operations

- - - - Page 270

CHAP. XVII.

CONTINUATION OF THE SIEGE.

Notes from my Journal. — News of the Fall of Delhi. — Position of Alumbagh. — Death of Mr. Thornhill. — Reward to the Uncovenanted. — Injustice to non-Government Volunteers. — Prize Jewels. — General Outram's Division Order. — Reward of our Sepoys. — Auctions in our Garrison. — Brigadier Inglis's Improvements within the old Entrenchments. — Dr. Scott's Hospital Arrangements. — Commissariat Reductions. — Our Treasure Exhumed. — Sanitary Measures. — Fortifying of our New Positions. — Successful Explosion of our Mines. — Loss of the Enemy. — Captain Brasyer's Sikhs and our other Troops. — News of Sir Colin Campbell's Approach. — Our Intelligence Department. — Telegraph Signals

CHAP. XVIII.

KAVANAGH'S EXPLOIT. - OUR OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS.

Mr. Kavanagh volunteers to carry Despatches.—His interesting Narrative.—Mrs. Kavanagh.—Lieutenant Hutchinson's Mines.—Havelock's offensive Operations.—Explosion of our Mines.—Our Attacks upon the Hirukhana, Engine House, King's Stables, Captain Lockhart's Post.—Ardour of our Troops.—Havelock's Success.—Our Casualties

CHAP. XIX.

SIR COLIN CAMPBELL'S OPERATIONS.

Sir Colin Campbell advances upon Lucknow.—His Force.—Lieutenant Gough's brilliant Charge.—Capture of the Dilkusha.—

Attack upon the Martinière College. — Captain Bourchier repulses the Enemy. — Advance upon the Secundrabagh. — Brigadier Hope's Charge. — Storming of the Secundrabagh Buildings. — The Enemy's desperate Resistance. — Emulation between Europeans and Sikhs. — Immense Slaughter of the Rebels. — Brigadier-General Grant's and Captain Peel's Naval Brigade. — Assault on the Shah Nudguff. — Attack upon the Mess House. — Capture of the Observatory. — Enemy's Attack repulsed. — Meeting between Sir Colin Campbell and Generals Outram and Havelock. — Havelock's Harangue. — His wonderful Self-command. — Officers who distinguished themselves. — Mr. Kavanagh's and Lord Seymour's Services. — Sir Colin Campbell's Despatch. — Sir Colin's Losses. — List of Officers killed — — Page 316

CHAP. XX.

THE RELIEF OF LUCKNOW .- EVACUATION OF THE RESIDENCY.

Lucknow relieved.—The Sweets of Liberty.—New Delights.—
The Letter-bag.—Anxiety of my Friends.—Death of Mr.
Cameron.—Mr. M'Rae.—Lieutenant Dashwood's sad End.—
Brigadier Inglis.—Mr. Gubbins and Sir Colin Campbell.—
Kindness of Mr. Gubbins to wounded Officers.—Mr. Gubbins at the Council of War.—Bursting of useless Guns.—Narrow Escape.—The Ladies, Children, and Wounded leave the Residency.—Mrs. Inglis's noble Act.—Her Description of the Ladies' Exodus.—Move upon the Kaiserbagh.—Strategic Manœuvre of Sir Colin Campbell.—Evacuation of Lucknow.—Freedom.—Manœuvres.—Services of the 9th Lancers.—The Commander-in-Chief's General Order.—His Acknowledgment of the Services of Nonmilitary Men

CHAP. XXI.

CONCLUSION.

Civilian Guard on the State Prisoners. — Our Escort. — Slr James Outram's Column remains at Alumbagh. — Mournful Death of

General Havelock.—Gratitude and Sorrow of the British Nation. — Captain Havelock. — March from the Alumbagh. — A weary Journey.—Fatigue and Anxiety. — Wyndham's Defeat. — Sir Colin's opportune Arrival saves our Cawnpore Entrenchment. — The Gwalior Rebels occupy the Station of Cawnpore. — The late General Wheeler's Entrenchments. —Sad Mementos of Sufferings. — Recollections of Sir Hugh Wheeler. — Our Communications with the Town cut off. — Our Entrenchment on the Ganges. — A Friend's Escape from the Scenes of Rebellion. — The only Survivor of the Futtygurh Massacre. — Warm Reception at Allahabad. — My Arrival at Calcutta — Page 353