CONTENTS OF VOLUME II.

CHAPTER XII.

Departure from Sulimania—Description of the Country—Village of Derghezeen—Omar Aga—His Son—The Pass of Derbend—Leave Koordistan—News from Sulimania—Omar Aga's disappointment—Vine Plain—Villages—Artificial Mount—The River Caprus, or Lesser Zab—Altoon Kiupri—Camp of Faris Aga—His inhospitality First sight of Arbil—Description of the City—The Plain of Arbela—	Page							
Gaugamela — Mount Makloube — Yezid Village of Kellek — The River Zab or Lycus — Face of the Country—The Ghazir Soo or Bumadus—Hajee Jirjees Aga—Town of Kermalis—Ruins of Nineveh—Arrival at Mousul	1							
CHAPTER XIII. The Ruins of Nineveh—Village of Nebbi Yunus—Stones covered with								
Cuneiform Writing—Inscription in the Wall of a House—The Mosque of Nebbi Yunus—formerly a Church—The Area of Nineveh—The Walls—The Mount of Koyunjuk—The River Khausser—Another high Mount—Large hewn Stones—Bitumen adhering to them—Thisbe's Well—East boundary Wall—Nadir Shah—His								
Encampment—Story of the dispersion of his Army—Bridge of Boats over the Tigris	29							
CHAPTER XIV.								
Continuation of the Examination of the Ruins of Nineveh—Measurements—Hollow Way—Remains of Piers, Buttresses, and Pillars—Separation Mound—Stones with Bitumen—Vestiges of another Mound—Great Mound called Eski Bari—The Ditch—Conical Mound								

	PAGE
—Arrival of Delli Samaan—Antiques—Country North of the Ruins —Large Stone-masonry—The Wall—Tomb of Sheikh Ahmed—Convent of St. George—Mounds of Ruins—Country South of Nineveh— Measurements—High Bank of Yaremjee—Mousul Winter—Cultivation—Mode of Building practised—same as in Ancient Times	48
CHAPTER XV.	
Visit to the Convents—Bridge of the Khausser—Olive Plantations—Yezids—Some Account of them—Their great Place of Pilgrimage—Of Burial—Large Mount—Convent of Mar Mattei—When founded—Noble View—Alexander the Great—The River Bumadus—The Bishop of the Convent—Our departure—Halt at Yezid Village—Tumuli—Yezid Women—Blind Yezid Musician	66
CHAPTER XVI.	
Appearance of the Country—Cultivation—Yezid Villages—Boundary of the Pashalik of Mousul—Chaldean Town of Al Kosh—Convent of Rabban Hormuzd—Its situation—Rocky Road—Caves and Grottoes—The Church—Vespers—The Monks—Their Appearance—Manner of Life—The Abbot—The Monastery founded by the Son of a King of Persia—Library destroyed—Manuscripts fast perishing in the East—Departure from the Convent—Description of the Scene—Chaldean Village of Tel Iskof—Crowds assemble to stare at the Party—Valuable Chaldean MSS.—Ancient Sepulchre—Telkeif—Chaldeans—Ruined Churches—Description of the Country—Return to the Garden-house at Mousul—Visit the Pasha—Bones and Skulls found at Rabban Hormuzd—Yezid from Sinjar—Yezid Woman gifted with a Spřrit	88
CHAPTER XVII.	
The Sword of Yezid—Ruins of Hatra—Our removal to another Garden —Arabian Jessamine—Alkosh the Country of the Prophet Nahum— Jews to be trusted for local Antiquities—Nestorian Convent of Mar Elias—Description of the Church—Subterraneous Buildings—Matran Hanna, the Chaldean Archbishop—Principal Churches of Mousul— Singular Relic—Hajce Jirjees—Yezids—Tai Arabs—Mount Judi— The Ark—Sepulchral Chamber of Nineveh	106

CHAPTER XVIII.

Departure from Mousul—Kellek, or Raft—Roaring of the Water over a Rapid—Ruins of Nimrod—The Larissa of Xenophon—Al Athur or Asshur—Pyramid—Cuneiform or Arrow-headed Inscriptions—Sulphur Springs—Mouth of the Zab—Stormy Night—Ruins—Tai Arabs—Whirlpool—Singular and perfect Ruins—The Robber's Castle—Green Country—Wild Flowers—El Fatt'ha—Pass through the Hamreen Hills—Arabs—Tomb of the Son of Iman Mousa—Violent Squall—Al Hadhr—Tekreet—Prattling Barber—Imam Dour—Eski Bagdad—Samara—Curious Tower—El Sanam or the Idol—Fragment of a Statue—Mounds of Ruins—Kadesia—Date-trees—Villages—Meet the Yacht—Gardens of Bagdad—Arrival at Bagdad

128

CHAPTER XIX.

Departure from Bagdad—The Diala—Tauk Kesra—Scattered Ruins—River winding—Long Lines of Ruins—Mud Fort—Encampment of Arabs—Ruins at Taj—Great Ruins—Building with Arches—Mounds—Treasure found—Swarms of Musquitoes—Arab Tribeof Davar—Defeats the Pasha of Bagdad's Army—Jumbal—Remains of a supposed Bridge—The Village of Koot Al Amara—The Hye—Mountains in sight—Immense expanse of Water—Camp of the Beni Lam Sheikh—Clump of Trees—Ruins—Jungle of Tamarisk—Ruins of two ancient Towns—Dreary Morass—Arab Encampment—Boats loaded with Dates—Fine grove of Trees—Canal—The Hhud—Danger of one of our Boats—Albu Mahommed Arabs—Their Habitations—Wild appearance—Their Canoes—Tomb of Ezra—Albu Mahommed Arabs—Removal of their Camp—The Women—Koorna—The Pasitigris, or Shat ul Arab—Arrival at Bussora

159

vi CONTENTS.

LETTER I.

PAG	E
Mrs. Rich's departure for Bombay—Arrival of Packets from Constantinople—Sir James Mackintosh—Lord Strangford—The Cholera Morbus at Bahrien—Defeat of the Kiahya of Bagdad by the Koords—Heat of the Weather—Dr. Jukes—Return of Messrs. Tod and Wilson from Shirauz and Persepolis—The intense Heat—Intended Journey to Shirauz—Arrival of the Teignmouth from Bombay—Dr. Bell—Preparations for leaving Bushire	77
LETTER II.	
Preparations for the Journey from Bushire to Shirauz—Messrs. Tod and Sturmey—Flat dismal Country—Village of Tchahkoota—Hot Wind—Night-marches—Present of a Chamois by the Khan of Burauzgoon—Guard-house—Sulphur and Naphtha Springs—Daulekee—Heat of the Weather—The Mountains—Wood of Date-trees—The Pass of Kutal i Meloo—Bad Precipice—Winding Defiles—Zigzag Road up the face of the Mountain—Plain of Khisht—Narrow Glen—Steep Road—The Pass of the Kutal i Kermarij—Delicious Water—Kauzeroon—Description of the Persians—Ali Esker—His oddity—The Pass of Kutal i Dokhter—Fine Road—The Simplon of Persia—Fine Scenery—Guard-house—Beautiful Country—The Pass of Peri i Zen—Stony ascent—Woods of dwarf Oak—Caravanserai—Valley of Arjoon—Beautiful Spot—Verdant Plain—Meet with a Koord—Plain of Shirauz—Arrival in the neighbourhood of the City—The Garden of the Jehan Numa—Civility of the English Agent—The Hafizia, or Garden of Hafiz—Aga Minas and the People go into the City—Impression made by the first view of Shirauz—Rudeness of the People—Advantages of the situation of this "City—The Gardens—	

LETTER III.

. 193

Excellence of the Climate of Shirauz—Proposed Journey to Persepolis and Morgaub—The Bridge of the Araxes—Plain of Persepolis—The Author's desire in early Childhood to visit these Ruins—Mader i Suli man, or supposed Tomb of Cyrus—Perfect design and beauty of this Monument, built of white Marble—The fidelity of Sir R. K. I'orter's

Cypress Trees-Kerim Khan-Climate-Provisions

					1	AGE		
Drawings-Return to Persepolis-Peculiar	taste	of the	ese Ru	ins—]				
scriptions—Nakshi Rustum—Return to Shirauz—The Cholera at								
Bushire-Visit from a Persian Painter-Vi								
Bushire-The road towards Shirauz strewe								
Disease reaches Bussora-News from Ba								
Preparations for the Marriage of the Sha								
the Bride—Procession of Ladies to meet								
City—Fire-works—The Cholera at Shirau								
several Slave Girls in the Haram—Depart								
his Family to a neighbouring Garden—Hi								
Disease—Flight of her Son and his Sister—								
the principal Inhabitants of the City—Gen		_			•			
				•				
Description of the confusion—Abatement o			•		•			
none of Mr. Rich's People—His staying a c								
-Persian mode of treatment-Major Life	cnnei	а—А	rrivai	or D	ar.	01.4		
Fraser—Proposed return to Bushire .	•	•	•	•	•	214		
LETTER IV.								
Extract of a Letter from James Baillie F	racer	Ken	. to 1	Willia	m			
Erskine, Esq., containing the Account of the		_			111	237		
montes and the second of the	0 4040				•	207		
LETTER V.								
						240		
Extract of a Letter from Dr. Jukes .	•	•	•	•	•	243		
APPENDIX.								
I. Observations at Arbil						293		
II. Notes on the Battle of Arbela .			•			299		
III. Syriac Manuscripts						306		
IV. Journal of Bearings and Distances, &c.	•					312		
1. Bagdad to Sulimania .						312		
2. Sulimania to Sinna, Banna, and	return			•		3 21		
3. Sulimania to Nineveh and Mousul through Arbela .								
4. Sulimania to Altoon Kiupri						336 346		
5. Mousul to Bagdad, by the Tigris	3					349		
6. Bagdad to Bussora, by the Tigris						367		
1. 2.5 1. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.		-	-	-	•			

												PAGE
v.	Bearings	and D	istanc	es on	the	Fron	itiers	of Sc	uth K	Coordia	stan,	
	in 1820		•			•		•	٠	•	•	375
VI.	Expeditio	n from	Bagda	d to	Bus:	sora	down	the T	igris,	in 18	и.	385
VII.	Voyage d	own the	Tigri	s fron	a Ba	igdad	l to]	Bussor	a, in	1812		395
VIII.	Excursion	from I	Bagdad	l to '	Taul	k Ke	sra,	or Ct	esipho	n and	Se-	
	leucia, i	n 1812	•						•			404
IX.	Position of	f the C	onfluer	ice of	the	Zab	and	Tigris				407