CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.
Our first ordeal—The Izak's church—Sham fight at Krasna Selo—Leave St Petersburg—A Russian railway—Railroads: their extension and political influences—Arrival at Moscow—The Church of St Basil—The Ryädi—Journey to Nijni Novgorod—First view of the Fair—Our quar- ters,
CHAPTER II.
The great Fair of Nijni Novgorod—A Russian's experience at Greenwich Fair and the Crystal Palace—A comparison—The bridge of boats—Street scenes—The Chinese quarter—The Fair: its commercial advantages: its trade and internal economy—Eating-houses—Adoration of the Virgin—Unique view from the Kremlin—The old town, . 18-32
CHAPTER III.
Laying in stores—Getting under weigh—A collision—A narrow escape —Russian steam-companies—Dishonesty practised by employés—The "Samson," and her crew—Mackarief—Maza—Sketching under diffi- culties—A sudden apparition—Rechievahs—Corn trade on the Volga— Horse-machines—Intricate navigation—Pericartes—Mysterious visitors —The Tchouvasses: their manners and customs—Curious shields, . 33-54
CHAPTER IV.
Approach to Kazan—A drive in a telega—First impressions of Kazan—Silent streets—View at sunrise—Muscovite deception—Dulness of Russian towns—Magnificent horses—Tartar village—Origin of the Kazan Tartars: their history—Sterlet fishing—Inland navigation,
CHAPTER V.
A poverty-stricken village—Serfs: their spiritual destitution—System of agriculture—Haxthausen on serfdom—Evils of the system—"Obrok"—Scarcity of villages—Absence of an urban population—Evils resulting from it—Russian political economy,
CHAPTER VI.
Arrival at Simbirsk—Statue to Karamsin—The Jigoulee—Samara—The government of Orenburg—Turbulent votaries of Vodka—Retributive justice—Government spirit-monopoly—Grace before meat—Hills of Saratov,

CHAPTER VII.
Singular misapplication of steam—Volsk—Sheep from steppes of Caspian—A merchant noble—Serfs: their intrinsic value—Saratov: its mercantile importance—Emancipation of serfs—The Czar and Ayuka Khan—Volga fever and ague—German colonies—Stinkorosin the robber—Leave the Samson—The Volga: its merits, and attractions to the tourist, . 92-107
CHAPTER VIII.
Dubovka—The tram-road to the Don—Exception to Russian dishonesty— Excessive politeness—Calmuck Tartars: their history—An exodus— Religion and manners—A bad road—Tzaritzin—Courier to the Caucasus —Sarepta—Moravian missionaries—Sarepta: its manufactures and trade —A pleasing picture,
CHAPTER IX.
Parting sensations—First discoverers of the Volga—Trade in the thirteenth century—Early English commercial company—Prohibitive policy of Russia—Steamers on the Caspian—The shores of the Caspian—Arid desert of Astrakhan,
CHAPTER X.
Don Cossack steppes—Wild travelling—Posting experiences—An unpleasant discovery—Somovars: their merits—Costume of peasants—A Don Cossack highway—The Donetz—Meeting a traveller—Novo Tcherkask,
Don Cossacks: their origin—Don Cossacks as soldiers, as agriculturists— Extent of arable land—Don Cossack statistics—A bad road—Delays— An aide-de-camp from the Caucasus—The posting system, and a Russian's notions of it,
CHAPTER XII.
Colonies—Nackchivan—Rostof: its commerce—Obstacles to its prosperity—Quit the country of the Don Cossacks—Taganrog: its historical associations—The wool trade—Merinos—A dilemma, 163-174
CHAPTER XIII.
Taganrog as a port—The wheat trade—Want of labour—The prohibitive system—Its effects—Fluctuation in the price of corn—The cause of it—Supplies from India,

CHAPTER XIV.

The "Bertha"-The Sea of Azov-Our accommodation-A mercantile retrospect—Arrive at Yeni Kalè—A custom-house official—Eastern aspect of the town-Kertch: its historical associations, . . . 185-196

$_{\rm CH}$	۸.	רכד	יקור	D	777	T
CH.	A	ו א	115	Pυ	XX	ν.

Kertch: its disadvantages as a port—Tumuli—Steppe cultivation—A Tar-	AGE
tar conveyance—No somovar—An amusing interpreter—A railway to	
Theodosia: its prospects—A steppe apparition—A midnight scene—	
Karassu Bazaar—Approach to Simpheropol, 197-5	211

CHAPTER XVI.

Tartar quarter—Street scenes—Bactrian Camels—The fair—Costumes
—Variety of races—Valley of the Salghir—Tartar quarters—A restless
night—Ascend the Tchatir Dagh—A magnificent view—The cave of Foul
Kouba—Perilous descent—Taouchan Bazaar—The pass of Alushta, 212-229

CHAPTER XVII.

CHAPTER XVIII.

CHAPTER XIX.

CHAPTER XX.

Bagtchè Serai—A nondescript population—Shops—A Tartar eating-house
—An impromptu meal—Karaïte Jewesses—The Palace of the Khans
—View from the courtyard—Interior of the palace—Chapel of Maria
Potoski—Fountain of Selsabil—The mausoleum of the Khans, 271-283

CHAPTER XXI.

CHAPTER XXII.

Ascent	to a	deserted	fortress-N	Iangoup	Kalè:	its	histo	ory—The (Cape of	PAGE
the W	inds-	-Pictures	sque ruins—	-An agr	eable	roac	—Т:	artar trave	lling	
Shoeir	ıg a	bullock—	Prospects o	f Crim	Tartary	у—1	he C	esembash)	pass-	
View:	from	the sumn	nit—Descen	t to Yal	ta				. 29	9-310

CHAPTER XXIII.

CHAPTER XXIV.

Arrival at Odessa—First impressions—European aspect of the town—The internal commerce of the Empire: its influence on foreign markets—The Moscow and Odessa railway—Aristocratic beetroot-growers—The Odessa police-office—How to bribe judiciously—The Isle of Serpents—The Soulina mouth of the Danube—The fair at Ismael—The condition of Bessarabia, as compared with the Danubian principalities, 328–342

CHAPTER XXV.

CHAPTER XXVI.

CHAPTER XXVII.

Travellers' privileges—Last impressions—Policy of Russia in the present question—Motives which influence the Czar—The religious character of the war—Disaffection in Bessarabia: in the country of the Don Cossacks: in the Crimea: in the Caucasus—Consequences of a blockade of the shores of the Black Sea—Importance of these considerations, 367–380